

2018 APEC Climate Symposium - 大放光彩!

Presented by Hen-I Lin, Ph.D.

Sponsored by Central Weather

Port Moresby, Papua New Gui August 22, 2018

# CLIMATE COMMUNICATION, OR JUST COMMUNICATION?

Simon Wang 王世宇 Utah State University

Who am I to talk about this?

## DEPARTMENT OF PLANTS, SOILS AND CLIMATE

## **UtahState**University



## S.-Y. Simon Wang

Plants, Soils, and Climate

Climate Dynamics
Associate Professor

## **Educational Background**

PhD, Meteorology, (progressive MCSs), Iowa State University, 2008

MS, Meteorology, Iowa State University, 2004

MS, Atmospheric Sciences, National Central University (Taiwan),

1999

**BS**, Atmospheric Sciences, National Central University (Taiwan), 1997

# Who am I to talk about this?

# I'ma researcher.



**Journal Papers** 

Full list ↓ | Extremes | California | ENSO | Prediction | Decadal

Tropical Cyclone | MCS | Tree Ring |

[ ★ student; 🖰 postdoc]

----(2017)-----

- Wang, S.-Y., J.-H. Yoon, E. Becker, and R. R. Gillies, 2017: California from drought to deluge. *Nature Climate Change*, 7, 465-468. (PDF)
- Promchote, P. ♣, S.-Y. Wang, Y. Shen, P. G. Johnson, and M.-H. Yao, 2017: A seasonal prediction for the wet-cold spells leading to winter crop damage in northwestern Taiwan with a combined empirical-dynamical approach. *International Journal of Climatology*, DOI: 10.1002/joc.5194 (PDF).
- Barandiaran, D. <u>1</u>, S.-Y. Wang, and R. J. DeRose, 2017: Gridded Snow Water Equivalent Reconstruction for Utah using Forest Inventory and Analysis (FIA) Tree-Ring Data. *Water*, 9(6), 403; doi: 10.3390/w9060403 (PDF)
- Huang, W.-R., S.-Y. Wang, and B. Guan, 2017: Decadal fluctuations in the western Pacific recorded by long precipitation records in Taiwan.
   Climate Dynamics, DOI: 10.1007/s00382-017-3707-9 (PDF)
- Wang, S.-Y., Y.-H. Lin 🛦, M.-Y. Lee, J.-H. Yoon, J. D.D. Meyer 🖹, and P. J. Rasch, 2017: Accelerated increase in the Arctic tropospheric warming events surpassing stratospheric warming events during winter, *Geophysical Research Letters*, doi: 10.1002/2017GL073012 (PDF)
- Fosu, B. **1**, **S.-Y. Wang**, S.-H. Wang, R. R. Gillies, and L. Zhao ⓐ, 2017: Greenhouse Gases Stabilizing Winter Atmosphere in the Indo-Gangetic Plains May Increase Aerosol Loading. *Atmospheric Sciences Letters*, DOI: 10.1002/asl.739 (PDF).

----(2016)----

- Sun, Y., M. Bekker, J. R. DeRose, R. Kjelgren, and S.-Y. Wang, 2016: Statistical treatment for the wet bias in tree-ring chronologies a case study from the Interior West, USA. Environmental and Ecological Statistics, DOI 10.1007/s10651-016-0363-x (PDF).
- Fosu, B. ★, S.-Y. Wang, and J.-H. Yoon, 2016: The 2014/15 snowpack drought in Washington State and its climate forcing. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, <u>\$19-\$24. (PDF).</u>
- Lin, Y.-H. <u>1</u>, L. Hipps, **S.-Y. Wang**, and J.-H. Yoon, 2016: Empirical and modeling analysis of the circulation influences on California precipitation deficits. *Atmospheric Sciences Letters*, DOI: 10.1002/asl.719 (PDF)
- Wang, S.-Y., L. Zhao ⓐ, and R. R. Gillies, 2016: Synoptic and quantitative attribution of the extreme precipitation leading to the August 2016 Louisiana flood, *Geophysical Research Letters*, DOI: 10.1002/2016GL071460 (PDF.)
- Huang, W.-R., and S.-Y. Wang, 2016: Future changes in propagating and non-propagating diurnal rainfall over East Asia. Climate Dynamics, doi: 10.1007/s00382-016-3348-4 (PDF).
- Schroeder, M. ★, S.-Y. Wang, and R. R. Gillies, and H.-H. Hsu, 2016: Extracting the tropospheric short-wave influences on subseasonal prediction of precipitation in the United States using CFSv2. Climate Dynamics, doi: 10.1007/s00382-016-3314-1, (PDF)
- Wang, S.-Y., Lin, Y.-H. ★, and Wu, C.-H., 2016: Interdecadal change of the active-phase summer monsoon in East Asia (Meiyu) since 1979.

  Atmosph. Sci. Lett., 17: 128–134. doi: 10.1002/asl.60
- Buckley, B. M., D. Stahle, H. T. Luu, S.-Y. Wang, T. Q. N.
   climate over the past five centuries from cypress tree
- Chang, C.J., S.-Y. Wang, and H.-H. Hsu, 2016: Change 1981-2014. Atmospheric Sciences Letters, DOI: 10.10
- Wang, S.-Y., Y.-H. Lin ★, R. R. Gillies, and K. Hakala ★
  Valley of California. Journal of Hydrometeorology. DO
- Promchote, P. ★, S.-Y. Wang, and P. G. Johnson, 2016 Change. Journal of Climate, 29, 367-379. DOI: 10.11

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- Yoon, J.-H., Wang, S.-Y., R. R. Gillies, B. Kravitz, L. Hipps, and P. Rasch, 2015: Increasing Water Cycle Extremes in California and in Relation to ENSO Cycle Under Global Warming. *Nature Communications*, DOI: 10.1038/ncomms9657 (PDF).
- Yoon, J.-H., Wang, S.-Y., R. R. Gillies, L. Hipps, B. Kravitz, and P. Rasch, 2015: Extreme Fire Season in California: A Glimpse into the Future?. Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, 96, S# (PDF).
- Wang, S.-Y., B. Fosu <u>1</u>, R. R. Gillies, and P. M. Singh, 2015: The Deadly Himalayan Snowstorm of October 2014: Synoptic Conditions and Associated Trends. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 96, S# (PDF).
- Gillies, R. R., O.-Y. Chung, S.-Y. Wang, J. DeRose, and Y. Sun, 2015: Added value from 576 years of tree-ring record in the prediction of the Great Salt Lake level. *Journal of Hydrology*, doi: 10.1016/j.jhydrol.2015.08.058, PDF.
- Wang, S.-Y., L. Hipps, O.-Y. Chung, R. R. Gillies, and R. Martin, 2015: Long-term winter inversion properties in a mountain valley of the western
   U.S. and implication on air quality. Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology, (in press) PDF.
- Wang, S.-Y., W.-R. Huang, H.-H. Hsu, and R. R. Gillies, 2015: Role of strengthened El Nino teleconnection in the May 2015 floods over the southern Great Plains. *Geophysical Research Letters*, DOI: 10.1002/2015GL065211.
- Wang, S.-Y., J. Santanello, H. Wang, D. Darandiaran 🐧, R. Pinker, S. Schubert, R. R. Gillies, R. Oglesby, et al., 2015: An intensified seasonal transition in the central U.S. that enhances summer drought. *Journal of Geophysical Research-A*, 120, 8804–8816. (PDF)
- Rao, M. P., N. Davi, R. D' Arrigo, J. Skees, B. Nachin, C. Leland, B. Lyon, S.-Y. Wang, and O. Byambasuren, 2015: Dzuds, droughts, and livestock mortality in Mongolia. Environmental Research Letters, in press (PDF)
- Huang, W.-R., H.-H. Hsu, and S.-Y. Wang, 2015: Impact of Atmospheric Changes on the Low-Frequency Variations of Convective Afternoon Rainfall Activity over Taiwan. Journal of Geophysical Research, in press (PDF)
- Smith, K., C. Strong, and S.-Y. Wang, 2015: Connectivity between historical Great Basin precipitation and Pacific Ocean variability: A CMIP5 model evaluation. *Journal of Climate*. PDF, 28, 6096–6112.
- Cho, C. &, Li, R. &, **S.-Y. Wang**, J.-H. Yoon, and R. R. Gillies, 2015: Anthropogenic footprint of climate change in the June 2013 northern India flood. Climate Dynamics, DOI: 10.1007/s00382-015-2613-2. (PDF)
- Li, R. , S.-Y. Wang, R. R. Gillies, 2015: A combined dynamical and statistical downscaling technique to reduce biases in climate projections: An example for winter precipitation and snowpack in the western United States. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, DOI: 10.1007/s00704-015-1415-0, (PDF).
- Wang, S.-Y., P. Promchote 🛓 , H. T. Luu, B. Buckley, et al., 2015: Changes in the autumn precipitation and tropical cyclone activity over Central Vietnam and its East Sea. Vietnam Journal of Earth Sciences, 36, 1-7. (PDF) invited paper

# As a professor, I mentor.

### Previous students and postdocs:



Yen-Heng (Henry) Lin: Ph.D. 2018 (PDRF), now in Utah Climate Center



Ph.D. 2018 ( 2017 Researcher of the Year,

**Boniface Fosu** 

now in Georgia Tech)

CAS)



Jacob S. Allen M.S. (NRT-

CAS)



Parichart (Noi) Promchote Avik

Ramesh

- visiting

scientist

(2018-)

Kumar Yadav

Mukherjee



Matthew Miksch

Yu-Tang Chien



Hao Chen visiting scientist (2018-)

#### Graduate Students (current):

Research Scientists / Postdocs:

Binod

Pokharel -

postdoc

(2017-)



Lunyu Shang -

(2017-2018)

visiting

scholar

Henrik Panosyan

M.S. (NRT-



Ph.D.

Ph.D.

M.S.

M.S.



Danny Barandiaran PhD 2016 ( 2015 Researcher of the Year; now in CPC/NOAA)



Martin Schroeder (MS 2016 - now in Utah State)



Kirsti Hakala (MS 2014 - now in University of Zurich)



Lin Zhao visiting scholar

(2016-2017)



Wan-Ling Tseng visiting

scholar



Rong Lipostdoc (2012-2015)



Changrae Cho - postdoc (2012-2014)

# As a climate scientist, I face reporters...

and a lot of them!

美聯社、Discovery、CBS、NBC、 Nature、科學人雜誌、英國衛報



環境與牛熊

## 北極暖化 全球振盪

過去四年,由於噴射氣流的起伏加劇,引發北半球各地夏季與冬季的異常天氣。但脫序的噴射氣流並非特例,可能反 為新的氣候狀態。

撰文/馬斯特斯 (Jeff Masters

然而上個冬季(2013年末到2014年初),羅士比波的起伏加劇,有如心律不整的心電圖。如此一來,風經過上空的時間也比以往增加,有時甚至原地滯留數個星期,使異常天氣持續相當長的時間。2014年5月,美國猶他州立大學的王世宇(Shih-Yu Wang)與研究團隊發現,那段時期北美洲上空的噴射氣流為史上最劇烈起伏的形態。

## Climate extremes

- (The Guardian Jan 5, 2017) Nomads no more: why Mongolian herders are moving to the city
- (Business Insider Dec 6, 2013) Now we can predict where and when extreme weather is likely to hit up to two mont
- (Bay Nature Jan 26, 2016) El Niño Means It's Warmer Than Usual. Take Away the El Niño? That's Warmer Than Usual, Too.
- (The Salt Lake Tribune Jan 7, 2016) Tool can predict inversions long before pollution sets in
- (Standard-Examinar Sep 27, 2014) Utah juniper gives glimpse of region's climate past and future
- (The Salt Lake Tribune Jan 7, 2016) Will Utah be ready for a drier, hotter climate?
- (The Weather Channel Mar 10, 2016) <u>Utah's Great Salt Lake is Disappearing</u>, According to Study.

## Floods

- (NOLA August 14, 2017) Death and climate change: How one woman lost her life in the Louisiana Flood of 2016
- (Climate Central August 8, 2017) <u>Disaster and Neglect in Louisiana</u>
- (GRIST August 9, 2017) One year after the Great Flood, Louisiana's most vulnerable cope with the losses
- (Omaha World-Herald May 31, 2016) Could a 2011-level Missouri River flood happen again? Short answer: Yes
- (CBS August 19, 2015) Did climate change, El Nino make Texas floods worse?
- (ThinkProgress August 13, 2015) Climate Change Linked To Devastating Texas Floods
- (WeatherNetwork August 14, 2015) El Niño 2015 could rival strongest events on record: NOAA
- (The Guardian September 2, 2015) Global warming intensified the record floods in Texas and Oklahoma
- (Yahoo September 2, 2015) <u>Texas' record floods are the new normal</u>



- (ScienceDaily October 21, 2015) California 2100: More frequent and more severe droughts and floods likely
- (the Guardian December 3, 2015) New research finds that global warming is intensifying wildfires
- (San Diego Tribune November 8, 2015) Wildfire risk to rise by six times, study says
- (Associated Press April 24, 2014) Study links California drought to global warming
- (Discovery April 17, 2014) California Drought, Midwest Chill Tied to Climate Change?
- (NBC April 24, 2014) Study Links California Drought to Global Warming
- (Mashable April 18, 2014) Global Warming Had Key Role in California Drought, Eastern Cold: Study
- (Huffington Post May 16, 2014) The California Drought Is Far From Over, And The Entire State Is Suffering



2015年09月28日 16:33 中時 林志成 / 台北報導

今年5月美國德州雨量破紀錄,水患釀超過30死,損失 超過十億美元。一份由台灣科學家參與的研究報告指

出,德州今年破紀錄的降雨及水患的確與氣候暖化有

關,此研究一刊登後立刻受到美國知名新聞CBS報

導,讓台灣氣候學術成果登上國際舞台。

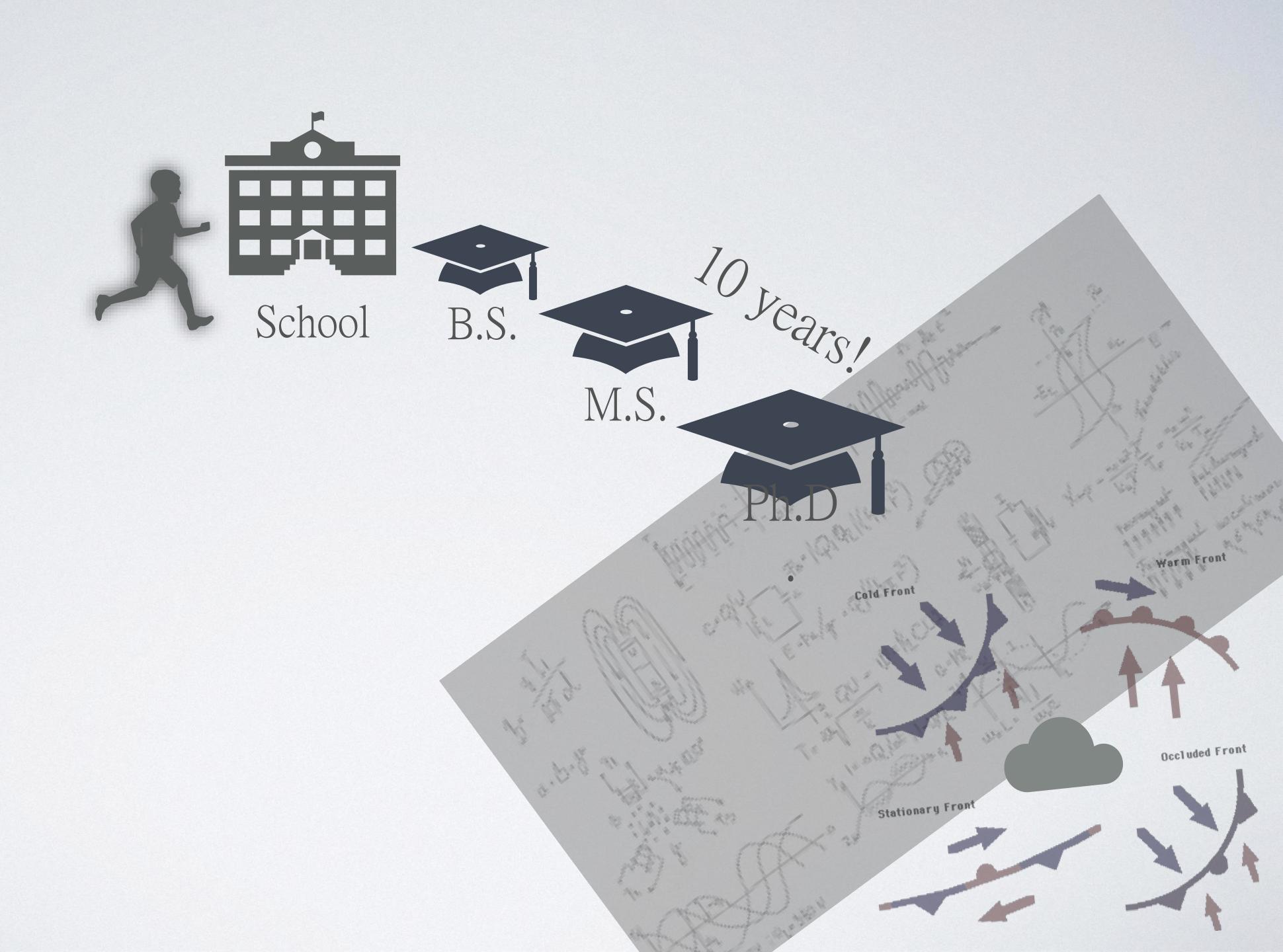
該研究的第一作者、同時也是旅美台灣學者,猶他州立 大學副教授王世宇解釋,形成極端氣候現象的成因很 多,不能以偏概全,但是就如同一個球隊,儘管所有球 員都有貢獻,勝敗總是能追究於一、二個主力隊友的表 現。這個新研究指出,「在氣候暖化下的聖嬰現象」容 易加深氣候異常的強度。 As a climate scientist,
I face reporters...

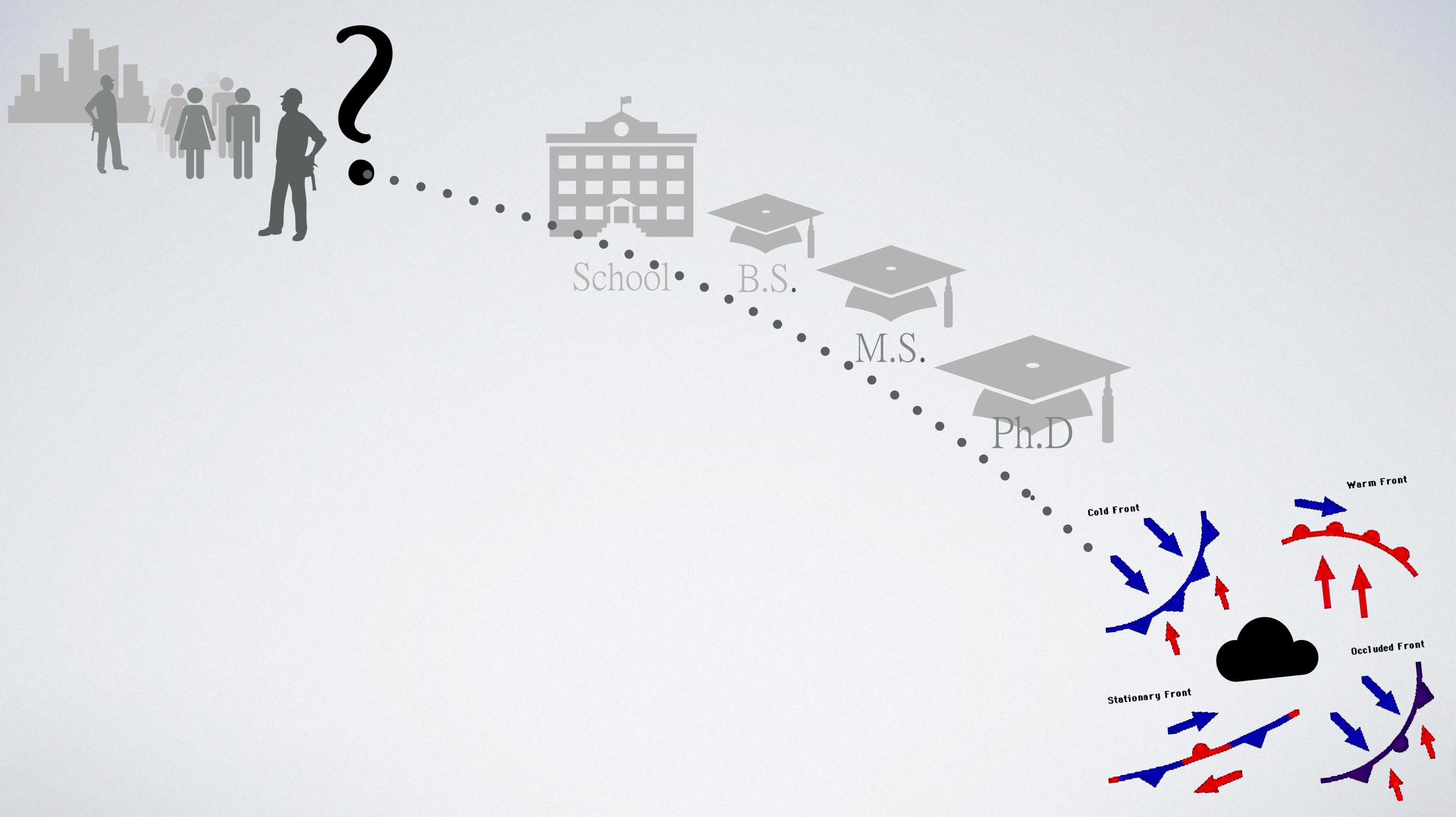
I learned to be an expert, but *not* to do 'expert talk'



The road to being an expert













# Expert can be a communicator too







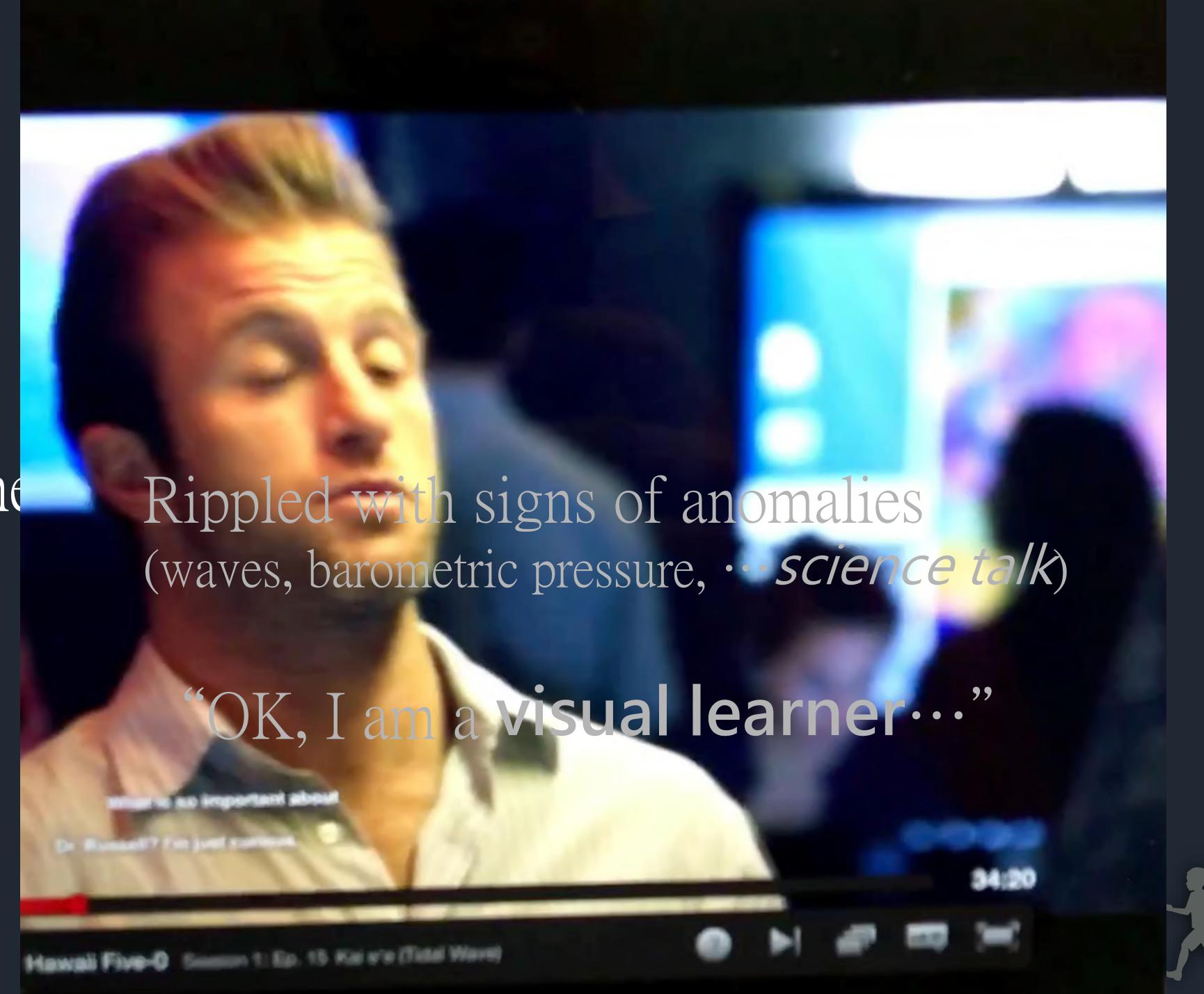
Scene 1:

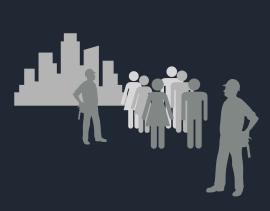
Tsunami warning





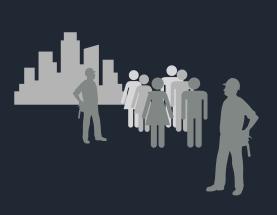
Scene 2:
What triggered the warning?



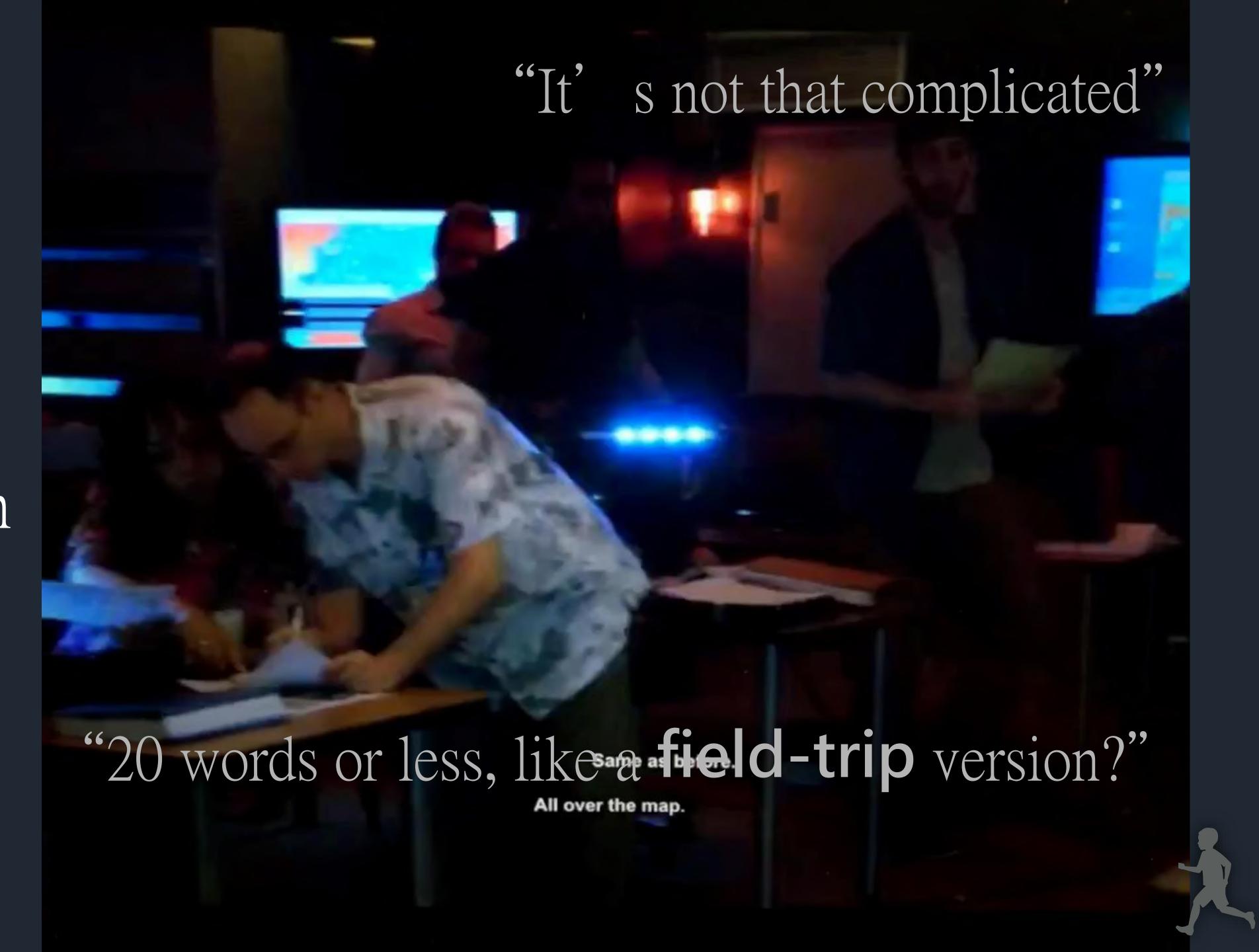


Scene 2 cont' d: What triggered the warning?



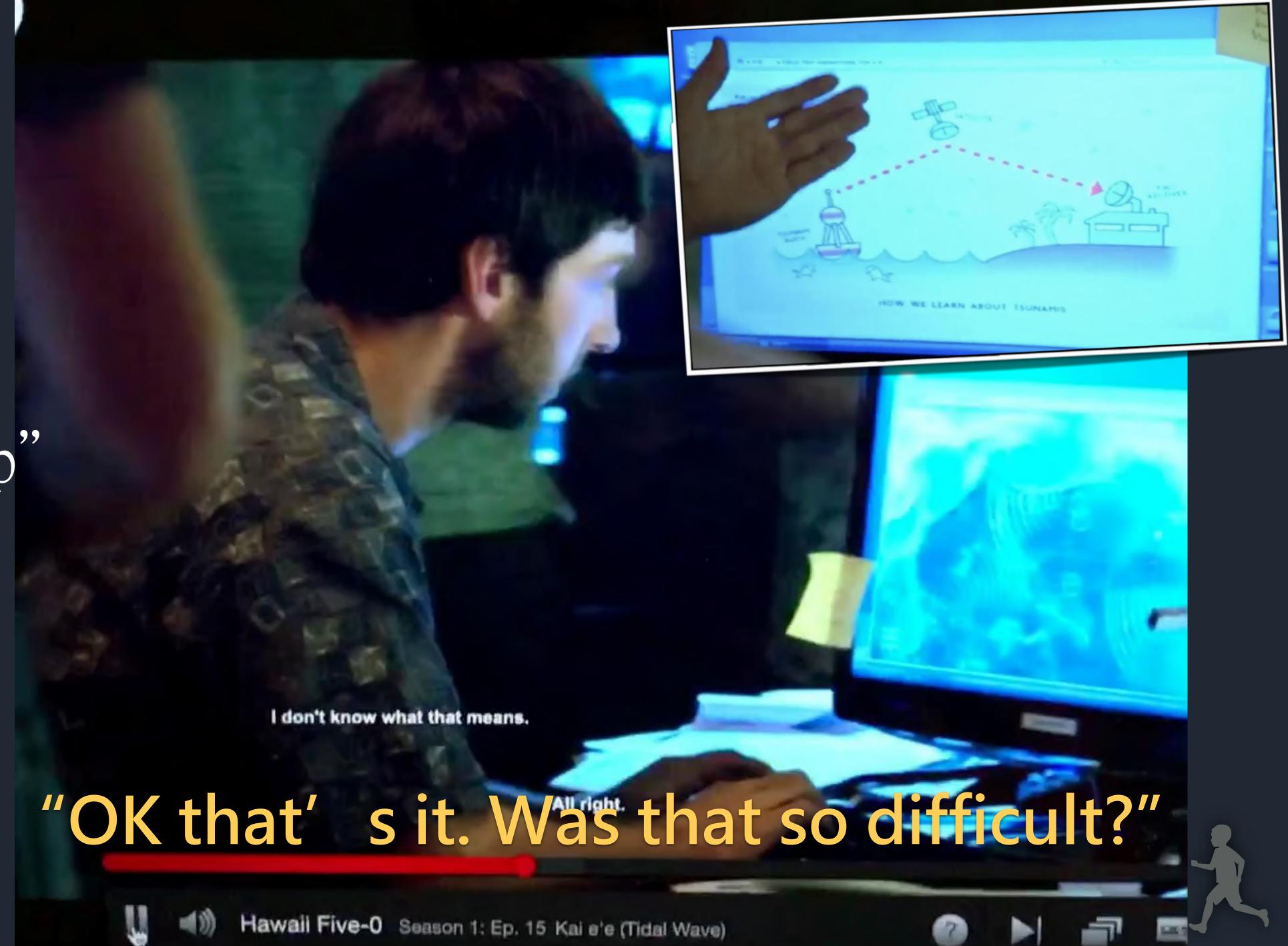


Scene 4:
How does the warning system work?





Scene 5:
The "field trip"
version





Scene X:
Real life scenario











# 可理心、講重點

The road to being a

involves simple to the simple involves simple to the simpl

avoid jargons (GOES, barometric pressure…)
visual aid (field trip version)



# 可理心、講重點

Know your audience priority

Seek help

Read III III





## **Geophysical Resea**

AN AGU JOURNAL



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**Research Letter** 

## Accelerated increase in th events surpassing stratos winter

S.-Y. Simon Wang ☑, Yen-Heng Lin, Min Philip J. Rasch

First published: 22 April 2017 Full publication his

**DOI:** 10.1002/2017GL073012 View/save citation

## Abstract

In January 2016, a robust reversal of the Arctic Oscille Menu warming in the Arctic region; this was followed by th March. The succession of these two distinct Arctic wa their characteristics in terms of similarities and diffe were identified and validated based upon tropical lin documented in previous studies. The analysis indicate tropospheric warming type versus a flat trend in stra NATURE CLIMATE CHANGE | COMMENTARY rapid transition of tropospheric warming events may extremes, more so than the route of stratospheric w general circulation model suggest that the reduced tropospheric warming events and associated remark 2016.

## **Plain Language Summary**

Rapid Arctic warming events disrupt mid-latitude weath normal weather conditions. The atmospheric origins of developing in the troposphere and the stratosphere. Us of tropospheric warming events has increased through We have also found that tropospheric events develop to predictable. With observations of historically ow Arctic warming events, computer simulations provided evider observational evidence for enhanced transport of tropi events, these results suggest that future mid-latitude w weather patterns that are inherently less predictable.



## California from drought to deluge

S.-Y. Simon Wang, Jin-Ho Yoon, Emily Becker & Robert Gillies

Affiliations | Corresponding author

Nature Climate Change 7, 465-468 (2017) | doi:10.1038/nclimate3330 Published online 30 June 2017

**\*** Citation







The dramatic switch from extreme drought to severe flooding in California, and the accompanying flip from atmospheric ridge to trough in the northeastern Pacific, exemplifies the pathways to an intensified water cycle under a warming climate.

Subject terms: Atmospheric dynamics - Climate change - Hydrology



# 一分鐘搞懂?

52 seconds

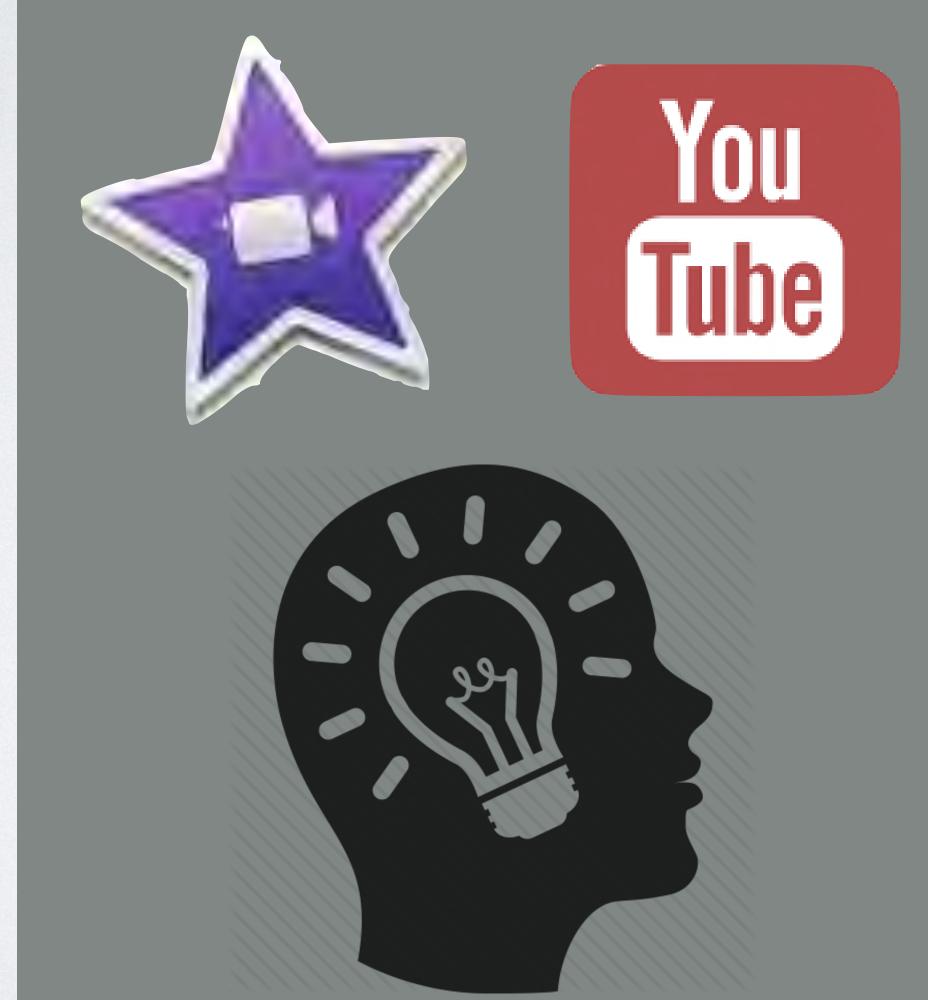
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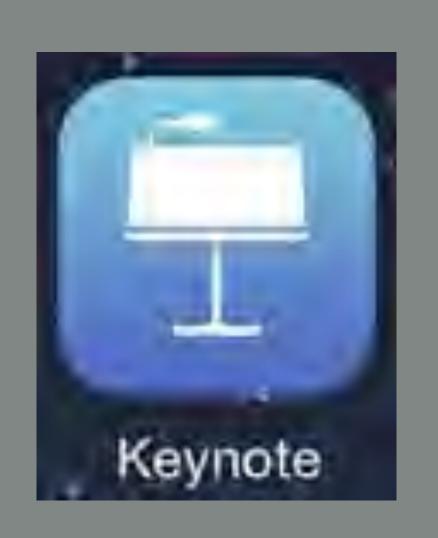
Took me 1.5 hr to make

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# Tools used in that video







你也能做到



# Enlist Expert Help





# Prepare the new generation

## Master's in Climate Communication

Joint MS/MA program proposal

Department of Journalism and Communication | College of Humanities and Social Sciences
Department of Plants, Soils and Climate | College of Agriculture and Applied Sciences
Assistant Professor Matthew D. LaPlante
Associate Professor Shih-Yu Wang

**Objective:** Utah State University's master's program in climate communication will prepare scientists, journalists and strategic relations professionals to communicate with clarity and expertise about the interconnection of research and

## **Program options:**

Plants, soils and climate (9+ credits)

PSC 4820: Challenges in climate change and energy

PSC 6123: Climate Data Analysis

PSC 6810: Climate and Climate Change

PSC 6900: Special topics in climate science

Journalism and communication (9+ credits)

JCOM 3310: Writing for Public Relations

JCOM 4110: Computer-Assisted Reporting

JCOM 5420: The Mass Media and Politics

JCOM 6300: Case Studies in Public Relations

Electives: (9+ credits)

ADVS 5650: Science Communication

CMST 3400: Persuasion

CMST 5250: Communication, Social Justice and the Environment

ENVS 6410: Translational Ecology

GEO 3100: Natural Disasters

GEOG 6400: Natural Hazards and Society

HST 3950: Environmental History

JCOM 4010: Mass Communication Ethics

JCOM 4030: Mass Media Law

JCOM 5110: Literary Journalism

PSC 5680: Paleoclimatology WATS 3000: Oceanography



# nature.com:

# Why scientists should communicate science – getting to the heart of the matter

20 Nov 2017 | 13:00 BST | Posted by Rebecca Wild | Category: Blog, Communication, In the news, Perspectives, Social media

Communicating science effectively needs more than facts, says Eileen Parkes.

